

# Continuity

Notes

## Defining Continuity:

\* A function  $f$  is continuous at a point  $x=c$  if

(1)  $f(c)$  is defined.

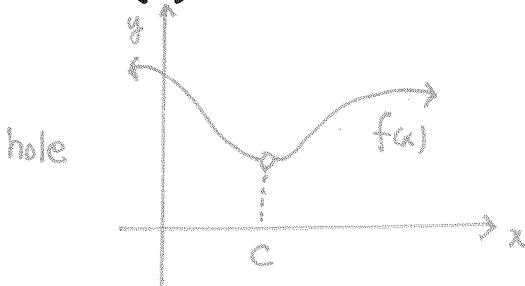
(2)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x)$  exists ( $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x)$ )  
(right-hand-side and left-hand-side)

(3)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = f(c)$

## Discontinuity

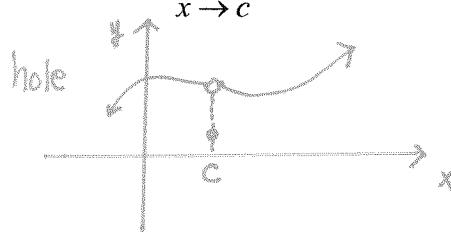
Notes

a.  $f(c)$  is undefined

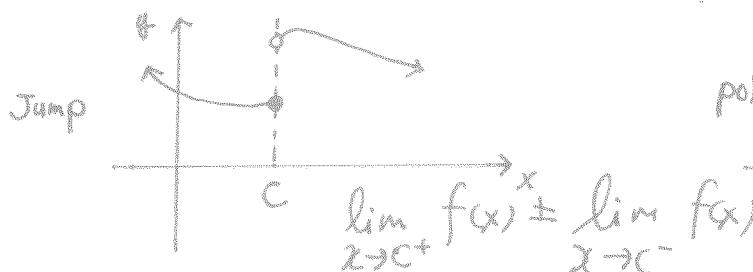


b.  $f(c)$  is defined

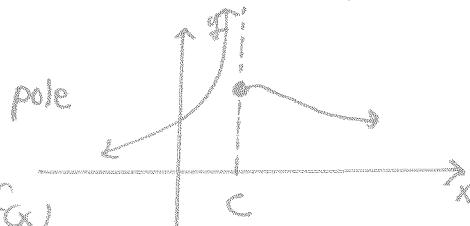
but,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) \neq f(c)$



c.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) \neq f(c)$



d.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = +\infty$        $\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = f(c)$



e.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = +\infty$        $\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = +\infty$

